AUTHOR INDEX

VOLUME 167

Actis, Luis A., 57
Adar, Lyrit, 299
Akiyama, Yoshinori, 201
Alexander, Patrick, 870
Allen, Caitilyn, 279
Altamura, Sergio, 265
Altuvia, Shoshy, 415
Amaral, Leonard, 492
Ambulos, Nicholas P., Jr., 842
Amils, Ricardo, 265
Andersson, Kristoffer K., 735
Ang, Debbie, 25
Ankenbauer, Robert, 7
Aranda, Armando, 544
Arias, Alicia, 1092
Armstrong, G. D., 660

Banner, Carl D. B., 623
Bantle, John A., 940
Barbé, Jordi, 1055
Baron, L. S., 191
Barron, Anne, 433
Barth, Peter T., 12
Baumann, Marlene, 191
Baumeister, Wolfgang, 1048
Bayer, Edward A., 828
Beatty, J. Thomas, 604
Beaty, P. Shawn, 179
Beck, D. A., 285
Beck, Pamela J., 251
Beckwith, Jon, 160
Begg, Kenneth J., 1004
Belas, Robert, 210
Beppu, Teruhiko, 110
Bergbauer, H., 368
Bergmans, Hans, 407
Berman, Phyllis M., 279
Biek, Donald P., 594
Bisher, Margaret E., 968
Bishop, Paul E., 480
Biswas, Gour D., 685
Blakemore, Richard P., 73, 729
Blankenship, R. E., 655
Böck, August, 265
Bohall, Nicholas A., Jr., 716
Boman, Hans G., 18
Boogerd, Fred C., 30
Boos, Winfried, 462
Boylan, Sharon, 82
Bradbeer, Clive, 920
Brambl, Robert, 124
Brasch, Michael A., 703
Bremer, Erhard, 433
Brey, Robert N., 623
Broekhuizen, Cornelis P., 393
Bullerjahn, George S., 396
Burdett, I. D. J., 219

Cairo, Jordi, 1055
Cammarano, Piero, 265
Campbell, John W., 49
Cannon, Janne G., 186
Carbonetti, Nicholas H., 467
Casadaban, Malcolm J., 639, 711
Cerveñansky, Carlos, 1092
Chakrabarty, A. M., 611
Chakraborty, T., 368
Chandrasekhar, G. N., 25
Chang, Chung-Fu, 935
Chang, Ming Chung, 551
Chang, Shing, 952
Chang, Ying-Ying, 312
Chen, Lingling, 389
Chilton, Mary-Dell, 387
Chye, Mee-Len, 749
Clark, Alvin J., 327
Clark, David P., 362
Clevenson, Dina S., 920
Cohen, Amikam, 327
Cohen, Stanley N., 594
Coleno, Alain, 400
Collins, Mary Lynne Perille, 89
Collmer, Alan, 117
Condreay, J. Patrick, 251
Cooper, Ronald A., 467
Correia, Frederick F., 1009
Cossart, Pascale, 639
Courvalin, Patrice, 631
Cowell, James L., 968
Cox, Charles D., 7
Crawford, Ronald L., 818
Cronan, John E., Jr., 312
Crook, Suzanne M., 89
Crosa, Jorge H., 57, 647
Curtis, Michael A., 522
Czechowski, Melvin H., 722

Daneo-Moore, Lolita, 562, 960
Daugherty, Robin M., 805
Davidson, Barrie E., 556
Dávila, Guillermo, 1043
Davis, Philip J., 299
Dean, Donald H., 719
de Boer, Mark, 393
Del-Arenal, Patricia, 544
Del Bue, Marina, 740
de Lorenzo, Victor, 350
de Maagd, Ruud A., 1083
DeMoll, Edward, 681
Dempsey, Walter B., 336
Denoya, Claudio, 138
De Ree, Han, 407
Deretic, Vojo, 611
Dessaux, Yves, 732
DeVeaux, Linda C., 920, 928
De Vos, Guido F., 66
de Vrind, Johannes P. M., 30
de Vrind-de Jong, Elisabeth W., 30
Dicker, David T., 960
Dickson, M. R., 1025
Diolez, Annick, 400
Dobrogosz, Walter J., 616
Doi, Masaki, 975
Donachie, William D., 809, 1004,
Dougan, Gordon, 799
Downing, K. H., 1025
Drews, Gerhart, 96
Dubnau, David, 138
Duvall, Elizabeth J., 842

Ecker, David J., 666, 674
Elhai, Jeffrey, 411
Ellar, Davić J., 257
Elleman, Thomas C., 243
Ellenberger, Suzanne R., 57
Ely, Susan, 44
Escamilla, José E., 544
Esch, Keith, 82

Fahnestock, Stephen R., 870
Fahrney, David E., 49
Falk, Leon, 766
Fall, Ray, 496
Farrand, Stephen K., 732
Fee, Brian E., 356
Ferenci, Thomas, 1081
Ferrero, Maria, 562
Ferretti, Joseph J., 631
Filpula, David, 870
Finan, Turlough M., 66
Finkelthal, Ophir, 766
Finlay, B. Brett, 660, 754
Firshein, William, 319
Fischer, Meir, 423
Fish, William, 57
Fliss, Edward R., 168
Foerster, Harold F., 168
Folkerts, Otto, 774
Follettie, Max T., 695
Foltermann, K. F., 285
Ford, Steven, 467
Foster, J. M., 655
Foster, John W., 1086
Fowler, Robert G., 130
Frank, Rainer, 96
Fridovich, Irwin, 346
Friedman, David I., 191
Friedrich, M. J., 928
Frost, Laura S., 660, 754
Fuller, R. C., 655
Fusselman, Robert, 1035

Garrett, Janetta, 1035
Garro, Anthony, 766
Geller, Tanya, 423
Georgopoulos, Costa, 25
Gicquel-Sanzey, Brigitte, 639
Giddings, Thomas H., 496
Gill, John F., 611
Gilmore, Keeta S., 631
Glaeser, R. M., 1025
Glickman, Barry W., 130
Goebel, W., 368
Goodman, Thomas C., 387
Goosen, Nora, 503
Grandi, Guido, 740
Graves, James, 685
Greenberg, Elaine, 82
Grimaila, Ray, 1035
Groisman, Eduardo A., 639
Gross, Zvi, 299, 986
Guerrero, Ricardo, 1055
Guest, John R., 749
Guffanti, Arthur A., 766
Guiney, Donald G., 517
Gunsalus, Glen L., 272
Gunsalus, Robert P., 272
Guy, C. L., 124

Hagblom, Per, 231
Hall, Ruth M., 420
Hamood, Abdul N., 375
Hancock, Robert E. W., 473
Hanne, Larry F., 7, 473
Harayama, S., 455
Harper, Stuart H., 49
Hatch, T. P., 570
Hauser, Frank M., 57
Hazelbauer, Gerald L., 101
Hederstedt, Lars, 735
Heierson, Agneta, 18
Heller, Knut J., 1071
Hengge-Aronis, Regine, 462
Henner, Dennis J., 792
Hernández-Chico, Concepción, 1058
Hicks, David B., 766
Higgins, Michael L., 562, 960
Hildebrand, Eilo, 305
Hodges, R. S., 660
Hoekstra, Wiel, 407
Höök, Magnus, 77
Hoover, Timothy R., 999
Horikoshi, Koki, 404
Howe, Martha M., 905
Hoyne, Peter A., 243
Huhle, B., 368
Hummel, Heidi, 265
Hunt, John F., 160
Huschka, Hans-Georg, 1020
Hutchinson, C. Richard, 575, 581
Huynh, Boi Hanh, 674

Iandolo, John J., 726
Iglewski, Barbara H., 473
Ihara, Norihiko, 148
Iismaa, T. P., 379
Inamine, Julia M., 855
Inatomi, Ken-ichi, 837
Inoue, Matsuhisa, 975
Inouye, Masayori, 1009
Inouye, Sumiko, 1009
Ishino, Fumitoshi, 975
Ito, Eiji, 508
Ito, Koreaki, 201
Iwasaki, Hiroyoshi, 508
Iyer, Shankar, 893

Jackson, Matthew P., 726
Jacobson, Marty R., 480
Jahnke, Linda L., 238
Jalal, Mahbubul A. F., 1020
Joerger, Melissa C., 439
Johnson, Jeanette A., 604
Johnson, William, 893
Johnstone, Keith, 257
Jonsson, Ann-Beth, 231

Kadner, Robert J., 920, 928
Kanemasa, Yasuhiro, 1016
Kasian, Paul A., 556
Kawai, Shinya, 551
Kawakami, Bunsei, 404
Kellerman, Katherine, 57
Kenan, Daniel J., 809
Kirkwood, T. B. L., 219
Kistler, H. Corby, 587
Kitano, Kazuaki, 759
Kitzler, Jeffrey, 346
Kivaisi, Amelia, 18
Klaenhammer, Todd R., 439
Koch, Arthur L., 960
Koide, Yoshinao, 110
Kolter, Roberto, 1058
Kondorosi, Adam, 881
Konno, Masatoshi, 975

Korch, Christopher, 231
Kornacki, Jon A., 319
Krauel, Verena, 1071
Kroll, J. Simon, 44
Krueger, Ray D., 49
Krulwich, Terry A., 766
Kudo, Toshiaki, 404
Kumazaki, Tsutomu, 713
Kunkel, Barbara, 66
Kuramitsul, Howard K., 711
Kuroda, Mitzi I., 792

Lacy, George H., 279
Lamed, Raphael, 828
Lampson, Bert C., 888
Leavitt, Ron W., 467
LeBlanc, Donald J., 855
Lee, Kin-Sang, 1081
Lee, Linda N., 855
Lee, Yang, 492
Lee, Young-Moo, 82
LeGall, Jean, 722
Lehrbach, Philip R., 447, 455
Leong, Sally A., 587
Leppik, R. A., 455
Leung, Patrick, 82
Levy, Esther, 423
Lewis, Thomas A., 981
Lindahl, Lasse, 1095
Londei, Paola, 265
Lorenz, R. Todd, 981
Lorian, Victor, 492
Loshon, Charles A., 168
Lovett, Paul S., 842
Ludden, Paul W., 999
Lugtenberg, Ben, 1083
Lynn, Melanie E., 940

Mason, James M., 174
Matsuhashi, Michio, 975
Matsumoto, Kunihiro, 713
Matthews, Barbara G., 517
Matzanke, Berthold F., 666, 674
May, Gerhard, 433
McCabe, J. B., 1066
McFall, Elizabeth, 429
McInerney, Michael J., 179
McIntosh, Mark A., 375
McKern, Neil M., 243
McLaughlin, Jane R., 952
Mermod, Nicolas, 447, 455
Merryweather, Andrew, 12
Meyer, Richard J., 703
Michaelis, Susan, 160
Miguel, Ann Gunsalus, 272
Miller, Stephen P. F., 522
Molineux, Ian J., 251
Monod, Michel, 138
Montgomery, Rex, 893
Montoya, Alice L., 387
Moon, Harley W., 799
Moreno, Felipe, 1058
Moseley, Steve L., 799
Motamedi, Haideh, 575, 581
Mount, Mark S., 279
Moxon, E. Richard, 44
Müller, Gertraud, 674
Mutoh, Norihiro, 992

Nagle, James, 870
Nájera, Rebeca, 487
Nakamura, Akira, 110
Narahashi, Yoshiko, 404
Neal, Gregory, 1035
Ne'eman, Zvi, 299
Neilands, J. B., 350
Nicas, Thalia I., 473
Nichols, Peter D., 238
Niederman, Robert A., 153
Noda, Yasuko, 1016
Normark, Staffan, 231
Noti, John D., 774, 784

O'Connor, Kathleen A., 744
Olivera, Hiram, 487
Oosawa, Kenji, 992
Oppenheim, Amos B., 415
Otaka, Eiko, 713
Otani, Mieko, 148
Otten, Sharee, 893
Ownby, James D., 940

Paoletti, Lawrence C., 73
Paranchych, William, 660, 754
Parisi, Joseph T., 888
Park, Chankyu, 101
Parker, Ann P., 719
Parker, Charlotte D., 375
Parker, J. M. R., 660
Parks, Leo W., 981
Parr, Thomas R., Jr., 473
Peck, Harry D., Jr., 722
Peters, Jürgen, 1048
Pettis, Gregg S., 375
Phelps, Patricia, 496
Pieroni, P., 660
Piggot, Patrick J., 257
Pirola, Angelo, 740
Pittard, James, 556, 749
Plesofsky-Vig, Nora, 124
Podger, Denis M., 420
Porter, R. D., 1074
Postma, Pieter W., 393
Preiss, Jack, 82
Premakumar, R., 480
Prickril, Benet C., 722
Pritchard, Arthur E., 291
Prochoda, Michael, 496
Przybyla, A. E., 722
Putnoky, Peter, 881

Raab, Ronald, 1035
Rabinowitz, Jesse C., 205
Ramírez, Remedios, 544
Ramos, Juan L., 447
Raucci, Giuseppe, 77
Raymond, Kenneth N., 666, 674
Reddy, T. L. Prasad, 1
Redlinger, T. E., 655
Reilly, Patricia A., 153
Reineke, W., 455
Rekik, M., 455
Richaud, François, 400
Ritchie, Lyndal J., 420
Roberts, Anne N., 257
Roberts, Daniel P., 279
Roberts, Gary P., 999
Roberts, Mark, 467
Robinson, Arthur C., 809
Rodriguez, Russell J., 981
Romano, Nino, 1089
Romero, David, 1043
Rosenberg, Eugene, 356
Ross, Wilma, 905
Rottem, Shlomo, 299, 986, 1089
Rowe, D. B., 379
Ruby, E. G., 1066

Sako, Tomoyuki, 850
Sanders-Loehr, Joann, 57
San Millán, Jose Luis, 1058
Sano, Keiji, 148
Sanz, José Luis, 265
Schaaper, Roel M., 130
Schimz, Angelika, 305
Schmetterer, Georg, 411
Schneider, Robert A., 799
Schoedel, Christianne, 117
Schreier, Harold J., 35
Schroeder, Craig J., 616
Schwalbe, Richard S., 186, 685
Schwarz, Uli, 492
Scopes, Robert K., 863
Segovia, Lorenzo, 487
Serre, Marie-Claude, 639
Setlow, Barbara, 168
Setlow, Peter, 168, 174
Shah, Vinod K., 999
Sherman, Louis A., 396
Shiba, Kiyotaka, 201
Shibuya, Ichiro, 551
Shimada, Akira, 508
Shimotsu, Hidenori, 792
Shirvan, Mitchell H., 1089
Shore, Scott H., 905
Short, Kevin A., 729
Shuman, Henry, 935
Sidén, Inga, 18
Sidhu, Anita, 766
Signer, Ethan R., 66
Silverman, Michael, 210
Simon, Melvin, 210
Simon, Melvin I., 992
Sinskey, Anthony J., 695
Soberón-Chávez, Gloria, 487
Somlyo, Andrew P., 935
Sonenshein, Abraham L., 35
Song, Min Dong, 975
Sparling, P. Frederick, 685
Spector, Michael P., 1086
Speziale, Pietro, 77
Spratt, Brian G., 1004
Steven, Alasdair C., 968
Stevens, S. E., Jr., 1074
Stewart, David J., 243
Stewart, Valley, 383
Strauch, Mark A., 191
Stromberg, Verlyn K., 279
Sweeney, Janis, 809
Świtalski, Lech M., 77
Szalay, Aladar A., 774, 784

Tadros, Monier Habib, 96
Tai, Phang C., 389
Takagi, Masamichi, 551
Thomas, Daniel, 968
Thompson, John, 522
Tietz, Alisa, 356
Timmis, Kenneth N., 447, 455
Timpl, Rupert, 77
Ting, Yi E., 952
Tippett, Janet, 44
Tirgari, Simin, 1086
Todd, John A., 257
Toma, Salvatore, 740
Tomasek, Paul H., 818
Tomasz, Alexander, 759, 1077
Treml, Suzanne B., 89
Trus, Benes L., 968
Tsai, Lin, 681
Tuomanen, Elaine, 535, 759, 1077
Turken, Arthur N., 774

Ubukata, Kimiko, 975
Ugalde, Rodolfo A., 947
Umezawa, Chisae, 148
Uozumi, Takeshi, 110

Van Arsdell, Janelle N., 952
Van Den Bosch, Han, 407
van de Putte, Pieter, 503
van der Helm, Dick, 1020
Vandeyar, Mark A., 530
Van Die, Irma, 407
Van Megen, Ingrid, 407
Varon, Mazal, 356
Vary, Patricia S., 716
Vasil, Michael L., 291
Villarejo, Merna, 433
Villaverde, Antonio, 1055
Visai, Livia, 77

Wachi, Masaaki, 975
Wake, R. G., 379
Waters, Virginia L., 647
Weber, Morton M., 1
Weisburg, W. G., 570
Wendt-Pienkowski, Evelyn, 575, 581
Whalley, J. B., 219
Whitehead, Terence R., 205
Wild, J. R., 285
Wilkins, Brian M., 12
Willetts, Neil S., 754
Williams, Peter H., 467
Williams, Shericca, 387
Winkelman, Jeffrey W., 362
Winkelmann, Günther, 1020
Winkler, Herbert H., 805
Winter, Greg, 257
Woese, C. R., 570
Wofford, Neil Q., 179
Wolf, Heinz, 265
Wolf, Julie B., 623
Wolk, C. Peter, 411
Wong, Hing C., 952
Wong, W. K. Raymond, 604
Woodruff, Wendy A., 473
Worobec, E. A., 660
Wu, W. H., 1025

Yamashita, Naoko, 975
Yang, T.-S., 674
Yano, Keiji, 551
Yanofsky, Charles, 383, 792
Young, Ry, 1035
Yue, Steven, 581
Yun, Allen C., 784
Yura, Takashi, 201

Zachariou, Michael, 863
Zahler, Stanley A., 530
Zengel, Janice M., 1095
Zhang, Jia Ming, 968
Zorreguieta, Angeles, 947
Zuidweg, Elly, 407
Zusman, David R., 744
Zylicz, Maciej, 25

SUBJECT INDEX
VOLUME 167

ADPglucose pyrophosphorylase
  E. coli glgC mutant
    altered allosteric properties, 82
    cloning and expression, 82
Aerobactin
  E. coli ColV-K30
    iron transport system, 350
    iucA and *iucC* genes, 350
Aerobactin biosynthesis
  ColV-K30 plasmid
    50,000-dalton polypeptide, role, 467
    E. coli iron uptake system, 467
Aerobactin iron uptake system
  ColV plasmid
    DNA environment, 647
    genes, 647
Aerobic bacteria
  iron respiration-driven proton translocation, 729
Aerolysin
  A. hydrophila aer gene
    cloning in *E. coli*, 368
Aeromonas hydrophila
  aer gene, 368
    cloning in *E. coli*, 368
Agrobacterium spp.
  T-DNA *tms* gene products
    sustained ethylene production, 387
    transformed carrot disks, 387
Agrobacterium tumefaciens
  β-D(1-2) glucan synthesis
    internal-membrane enzymes, 947
    235-kilodalton protein intermediate, 947
  R. meliloti megaplasmid
    nodulation, 66
    root hair curling, 66
  Ti plasmid *noc* and *occ* loci
    proline biosynthesis, 732
Alkaline phosphatase export
  E. coli signal sequence mutants, 160
Alkalophiles
  Bacillus spp., 766
Amino acids
  S. lactis
    major constituents, 522
    new amino acid, 522
Anabaena variabilis
  heterocyst gene expression
    DNA-RNA hybridization, 940
    heterocyst RNA–vegetative-cell RNA hybridization, 940
Anaerobically regulated genes
  E. coli, 362
Anguibactin
  V. anguillarum
    novel siderophore, 57
Anthracycline antibiotic production
  S. glaucescens
    new metabolites, 581
    nonproducing mutants, 575, 581
Antibiotic resistance
  B. thuringiensis phage-resistant mutants, 18
  S. faecalis
    bifunctional 6′-aminoglycoside acetyltransferase 2″-aminoglycoside phosphotransferase gene, 631
Antibiotic sensitivity
  archaebacterial elongation factors, 265
Antibiotic synthesis
  microcin B17
    gene transcription regulation, 1058
    mcb gene transcription, 1058
Aquaspirillum magnetotacticum
  hydroxamate production
    iron concentration, effect, 73
    iron uptake, 73
Aquaspirillum serpens
  surface layer protein
    diverse morphology, 1025
    three-dimensional structure, 1025
Archaebacteria
  elongation factor-targeted drugs
    fusidic acid, 265
    kirromycin, 265
    pulvomycin, 265
  eubacterial elongation factor Tu, 265
  eucaryotic elongation factor 1, 265
  M. barkeri membrane-bound ATPase, 837
  polypeptide elongation factors
    aminoacyl-tRNA binding to ribosomes, 265
    antibiotic sensitivity, 265
Arthrobacter spp.
  xanthone biodegradation
    catabolic intermediates, 818
    complete gentisate pathway, 818
    3,4-dihydroxyxanthone ring cleavage, 818
Aspartate transcarbamoylase polypeptides
  Enterobacteriaceae
    in vivo formation, 285
    pyrB catalytic gene, 285
    pyrI regulatory gene, 285
ATP-dependent protein translocation
  E. coli
    H^+-ATPase, 389
    proton motive force, 389
ATP hydrolysis
  E. coli
    RecA and LexA protein levels, 1055
    SOS induction, 1055
    UV-light effects, 1055
ATP transport system
  B. bacteriovorus
    active transport permease, 1066
    intact ATP transport, 1066
Autocide AMI
  M. xanthus
    fatty acid composition, 356
    fruiting body formation defects, 356
    resistance mutants, 356
Autolysis
  E. coli
    cell wall degradation products, 759
  E. coli relA$^+$ cells
    induction, 1077
    resistance, 1077
Auxin synthesis
  Agrobacterium spp., 387
Azobacter vinelandii
  iron-molybdenum nitrogenase cofactor
    in vitro synthesis, 999
    nifV-dependent factor, 999
    nitrogen fixation-derepressed cultures, 999
  nitrogen fixation
    molybdenum transcriptional regulation, 480
    nifH-homologous regions, 480
Azospirillum brasilense
  nif expression regulation, 423
    histidine transport regulation, 423
    nitrogen fixation, 423

Bacillus cereus
  respiratory systems
    composition, 544
    forespore, 544
    mother cell, 544
    sporulation stages, 544
  small, acid-soluble spore protein genes, 168
Bacillus Genetic Stock Center
  B. subtilis Tn*917* insertion mutants, 530
Bacillus marine species
  vegetative cells
    cytochromes *b* and *c*, 30
    electron transport system, 30
    manganese reduction, 30
Bacillus megaterium
  cobalamin biosynthesis genes, cloning, 623
  penicillin acylase genes, 623
  Tn*917* transposition, 716
  vitamin B_{12} genes, cloning, 623
Bacillus pumilus
  trp operon regulatory elements
    B. subtilis trp, comparison, 792
    trans-acting transcription termination factor, 792
Bacillus spp.
  cell wall teichoic acids
    comparative studies, 508
    structure, 508
  facultative alkalophilic strains
    alkaline and neutral pH effects, 766
    isolation and characterization, 766
  lipoteichoic acids
Bacillus stearothermophilus
  small, acid-soluble spore protein genes, 168
Bacillus subtilis
  cat-86 induction, 842
  cell growth kinetics
    nucleoid extension correlation, 219
    surface growth rates, 219
  chloramphenicol acetyltransferase gene
    amicetin induction, 842
    cat-86, 842
    chloramphenicol induction, 842
    regulatory sequences, 842
  cytochrome b_{558}
    amplification in *E. coli* membranes, 735
    electron paramagnetic resonance spectroscopy, 735
    membrane succinate dehydrogenase complex, 735
  endospore heat resistance, 257
  glutamine synthetase mutants
    β-galactosidase derepression, 35
    glnA gene regulation, 35
  intracellular serine protease gene
    cloning and sequencing, 110
    sporulation, 110
  macrolide-lincosamide-streptogramin B resistance plasmid, 138
  mutant spores
    heat resistance reduction, 257
  neutral protease expression

nprR regulatory regions, 740
transcript accumulation effects, 740
penicillin-binding protein 5 gene
cloning in *E. coli*, 257
phage SP16 genome
circular permutation, 719
terminal redundancy, 719
plasmid pIM13
sequence and properties, 138
prophage SPβ homology region, 379
replication terminus *terC*
nonrandom cosmid cloning, 379
prophage SPβ homology, 379
spore UV-light resistance
small, acid-soluble spore proteins, 174
succinate dehydrogenase complex
cytochrome b_{558} amplification, 735
temperate phage SPβ *d* gene
immunity control, 952
lysogeny control, 952
Tn*917* chromosomal insertions
auxotrophic requirements, 530
cryptic mutations, 530
location and characterization, 530
trp operon regulatory elements
B. pumilus trp, comparison, 792
Bacillus thuringiensis
phage-resistant mutants
antibiotic resistance, 18
decreased virulence, 18
extracellular protein production, 18
flagellation, 18
H. cecropia pupae, 18
hemolymph susceptibility, 18
Bacterial cell surfaces
hydrophobicity determination
nonionic-surfactant adsorption, 1016
Bacterial conjugation
plasmid RP4-encoded DNA primase, 12
Bacteriochlorophyll
C. aurantiacus
photosynthetic membrane system, 655
Bacteriocin
L. helveticus helveticin J, 439
Bacteriophage
Bacillus phage SP16 genome
circular permutation, 719
terminal redundancy, 719
B. subtilis phage SPβ *d* gene
immunity control, 952
lysogeny control, 952
F-like pilin-binding sites, 660
lambda *c*III gene
lysogenic response, 415
tor mutations, 415
translational regulatory signals, 415
lambda DNA replication
E. coli grpE gene, 25
heat shock protein, 25
temperature effects, 25
lambda imm^{P22} growth inhibition
E. coli sip gene mutations, 191
phage P22 *c*1 gene product, 191
lambda lysis gene *S*
loss of alpha-helical character, 1035
mutational analysis, 1035
protein oligomerization, 1035
lambda *Q* gene product, 429
Mu
E. coli replication-defective mutants, 905
Mu transposition
gene *c* transcription, 503
Ner⁻ mutant, 503
Ner protein role, 503
plaque formation, 503
Mx4
M. xanthus genetic analysis, 744
P1
M. xanthus genetic analysis, 744
T7
S. sonnei infection, 251
T3 DNA ligase
S. sonnei DNA repair, 251
T5 *ltf* gene
cloning and expression, 1071
polypeptide identification, 1071
Tn*1000* insertion analyses, 1071
unique 5-kilobase *Bam*HI fragment, 1071
Bacteroides nodosus
two-subunit pilin gene
nucleotide sequence, 243
Bacteroides spp.
R plasmid pCP1
clindamycin resistance regions, 517
cloning in *E. coli*, 517
replication function region, 517
tetracycline resistance regions, 517
Bdellovibrio bacteriovorus
ATP transport system
active transport permease, 1066
intact ATP transport, 1066
Benzyl alcohol oxidation
TOL plasmid pWW0, 455
Bifunctional 6′-aminoglycoside acetyltransferase 2″-aminoglycoside phosphotransferase
S. faecalis gene
antibiotic resistance, 631
cloned regions, 631
DNA sequence analysis, 631
Bordetella pertussis
fimbriae
density, 968
helical structure, 968
phase variations, 968
Bradyrhizobium japonicum
nitrogen fixation genes
β-galactosidase expression, 784
nif promoter-*lacZ* fusion studies, 784
symbiotic nitrogen fixation
fix gene regions, 774
nif gene transcription and translation, 774
nitrogenase genes, isolation, 774
Broad-host-range expression vector, 447

Candida maltosa
host-vector system, construction
ARS site, 551
n-alkane assimilation genes, 551
organelle biogenesis genes, 551
Capsule production
H. influenzae type b capsule genes, 44
Carotenoid-binding protein
Synechocystis cytoplasmic membrane, 396
Cell envelope-cell division gene cluster
E. coli ddl ftsQ region
overlapping transcriptional elements, 809
Cell growth kinetics
B. subtilis
nucleoid extension correlation, 219
surface growth rates, 219
Cell mass-cell volume relationship
S. faecium RNA and protein syntheses, 960
Cell septation
E. coli
PBP3-RodA protein interaction, 1004
rodA gene, 1004
Cell shape
E. coli, 1004
Cellulase gene expression
R. capsulatus
endoglucanase synthesis, 604
exoglucanase synthesis, 604
host culture aeration, 604
plasmid expression vectors, 604
Cellulosome
C. thermocellum cell surface
cellulose interaction, 828
ultrastructure, 828
Cell wall autolytic degradation
E. coli, 759
Cell wall synthesis
inhibitors
antibacterial effects, 535
synthetic enzymes
cell growth rates, 535
functional versus nonfunctional enzymes, 535
penicillin-binding proteins, 535
Chemosensory transducer
E. coli Trg proteins, 101
Chemotaxis
E. coli receptor mutants, 992
Chlamydiae
eubacterial origin
cell wall peptidoglycan content, 570
relationship to planctomyces, 570
rRNA sequence comparisons, 570
Chloramphenicol acetyltransferase gene
B. subtilis cat-86
amicetin induction, 842
chloramphenicol induction, 842
regulatory sequences, 842
Chloroflexus aurantiacus
photosynthetic membrane system
bacteriochlorophyll effects, 655
cytochrome content, 655
light effects, 655
oxygen developmental regulation, 655
Cholesterol uptake
S. cerevisiae, 981
Chromatophore membrane formation
R. rubrum
cytoplasmic-membrane invagination, 89
immunocytochemical ultrastructural analysis, 89
Chromatophores
R. capsulata
cytoplasmic surface, 96
light-harvesting polypeptides, 96
cis-Acting proteins
DNA replicative proteins, 429
λ *Q* gene product, 429
D-serine deaminase activator protein, 429
transposases, 429
Clostridium acidiurici
10-formyltetrahydrofolate synthetase gene
E. coli cloning and expression, 205
Clostridium thermocellum
cell surface cellulosome

cellulose interaction, 828
ultrastructure, 828
Cobalamin biosynthesis
B. megaterium genes, 623
Collagen binding
S. aureus
bacterial tissue colonization, 77
cell surface receptor, 77
fibrinogen effect, 77
structural requirements, 77
Conidiospores
N. crassa
cycloheximide treatment, 124
freezing injury, 124
protection by heat shock, 124
Corynebacterium glutamicum
pheA gene
chorismate mutase activity, 695
cloning and sequencing, 695
E. coli pheA auxotroph complementation, 695
prephenate dehydratase activity, 695
Cyanobacteria
A. variabilis
heterocyst gene expression, 940
heterospecific transformation, 1074
luciferase expression
V. fischeri, 411
V. harveyi, 411
physiological transformation, 1074
Synechococcus or *Synechocystis* spp., 1074
Synechocystis sp.
carotenoid-binding protein, 396
Cyclic AMP
S. typhimurium
receptor protein genes, 616
receptor protein interaction, 616
Cyclic-AMP-dependent protein kinase
S. cerevisiae ribosomal protein phosphorylation, 713
Cyclic diphosphoglycerate accumulation
M. thermoautotrophicum, 49
Cytochrome b_{558}
B. subtilis succinate dehydrogenase complex, 735
electron paramagnetic resonance spectroscopy, 735
Cytochromes
Bacillus sp. vegetative cells, 30
B. cereus respiratory systems, 544

Deinococcus radiodurans
surface-layer protein gene
cloning in *E. coli*, 1048
HPI polypeptide expression, 1048
De Ley-Doudoroff pathway
R. meliloti galactose metabolism, 1092
Desulfovibrio vulgaris
periplasmic hydrogenase, small subunit
putative signal peptide, 722
Differential methylation
E. coli chemotaxis receptor mutants, 992
Disaturated phosphatidylcholines
Mycoplasma species, 299
Spiroplasma species, 299
DNA adenine methylation
S. typhimurium mutant
frameshift mutation induction, 420
DNA-membrane complex
plasmid RK2 replication, 319
DNA polymerase III
E. coli
lacI mutation frequencies, 130
mutD5 mutational specificity, 130
DNA primase
plasmid RP4
bacterial conjugation, 12
DNA replicative proteins, 429
D-Serine deaminase activator protein, 429

Electron paramagnetic resonance spectroscopy
B. subtilis cytochrome b_{558}, 735
Electron transport system
Bacillus sp. vegetative cells
manganese reduction, 30
Elongation factors
archaebacteria
antibiotic sensitivity, 265
eubacterial factors, 265
eucaryotic factors, 265
factor-targeted drugs, 265
Endospore heat resistance
B. subtilis
penicillin-binding protein 5, 257
Enterobacteriaceae
hybrid aspartate transcarbamoylases
in vivo formation, 285
pyrB catalytic characteristics, 285
pyrI regulatory control, 285
Enzyme III^{Glc}
E. coli glycerol kinase regulation, 393
Erwinia carotovora
pectolytic enzymes
cellulase, 279
E. coli potato maceration, 279
endopectate lyase, 279
endopolygalacturonase, 279
exopectate lyase, 279
Erwinia chrysanthemi
pectate lyase *pelB* gene
regulatory mutants, 400
pelB-pelC gene homology, 117
pectate lyase genes, homology, 117
Erwinia herbicola
cell-free ice nuclei, 496
ice nuclei, release, 496
outer membrane vesicles, 496
Escherichia coli
A. hydrophila aer gene cloning, 368
alkaline phosphatase export
signal sequence mutations, effects, 160
anaerobically induced genes
map locations, 362
phenotypes, 362
regulatory properties, 362
aroP gene
cloning, 749
product identification, 749
asparagine metabolism mutants, 362
aspartate metabolism mutants, 362
ATP-dependent protein translocation
H^+-ATPase, 389
proton motive force, 389
ATP hydrolysis
RecA and LexA protein levels, 1055
SOS induction, 1055
UV-light effects, 1055
autolysis
cell wall degradation products, 759
murein degradation, 759
autolysis induction
nongrowing cells, 1077
resistance, 1077
Bacteroides plasmid cloning, 517
btuCED genes
nucleotide sequence, 928
periplasmic binding protein transport system, homology, 928
vitamin B_{12} transport, 920, 928
C. acidiurici 10-formyltetrahydrofolate synthetase gene
cloning and expression, 205
calcium content, 935
cell envelope
penicillin-binding site, 492
cell envelope-cell division gene cluster
overlapping transcriptional units, 809
cell physiology
MalE-LacZ protein effects, 201
cell shape and division requirements
protein PBP3-RodA interaction, 1004
cell wall synthesis inhibitors, 1077
chemotaxis receptor mutants
differential methylation, 992
nonsense and missense mutations, 992
null phenotypes, 992
signaling defect, 992
tar mutation, 992
Tar protein, 992
chorismate mutase-*P*-prephenate dehydratase, 695
ColV-K30 aerobactin system
aerobactin biosynthesis, 350
iucA and *iucC* genes, 350
ColV-K30 plasmid
aerobactin biosynthesis, 467
iron-uptake system, 467
crp gene
S. typhimurium crp sequence homology, 616
crp gene comparisons
S. flexneri crp, 639
S. typhimurium crp, 639
dam mutants, 420
ddl ftsQ region
DNA sequence, 809
overlapping transcriptional units, 809
transcriptional organization, 809
DNA polymerase III
3′→5′exonuclease, 130
replication fidelity, 130
F41 adhesin
DNA cloning, 799
homology with K88 adhesin, 799
ferric enterobactin
outer membrane protein receptor, 666, 674
recognition and transport, 666, 674
fimbriae
functional relationship of gene clusters, 407
serological differences, 407
ftsI gene
cell septation, 1004
glgC mutant gene
ADPglucose pyrophosphorylase mutant, 82
cloning and expression, 82
glycerol kinase regulation
enzyme III^{Glc}, 393
grpE heat shock protein gene
λ DNA replication, 25
host growth, 25
temperature effects, 25

hipR gene function, 201
iron enterobactin uptake
  cytoplasmic uptake, 674
  ferric enterobactin siderophore complex, 674
  Mössbauer spectroscopic monitoring, 674
  periplasmic uptake, 674
LexA protein, 1055
linear plasmid multimers
  recB21 recC22 sbcB15 mutant, 327
  recombination frequencies, 327
  rolling-circle-DNA synthesis initiation, 327
log-phase and dividing cells
  calcium content, 935
  elemental composition, 935
  magnesium content, 935
  monovalent Na, Cl, and K ions, 935
magnesium content, 935
MalE-LacZ protein effects
  envelope protein export, 201
  heat shock protein induction, 201
maltose-binding protein–β-galactosidase hybrid, 201
mannose-resistant hemagglutination, 799
monovalent ions, 935
murein degradation
  endopeptidase participation, 759
  transglycosylase participation, 759
mutD5 mutational specificity
  DNA polymerase III activity, 130
  3′→5′exonuclease defect, 130
  lacI mutation frequencies, 130
N-acetylneuraminate lyase gene, 404
nanA, 404
osmotic stress adaptation
  envelope protein composition, 433
  glycine betaine regulation, 433
  proU induction, 433
outer membrane ferric enterobactin receptor
  binding specificity, 666, 674
  fepA, 666
outer membranes
  lipopolysaccharide O-antigen, effects, 1081
P. aeruginosa hemolysin gene cloning, 291
P. aeruginosa porin protein F gene expression, 473
paraquat lethality
  effect of 2,4-dinitrophenol, 346
  effects of salts, 346
  uptake-defective mutant, 346
penicillin-binding proteins
  pH effects, 492
periplasm, 160
phage Mu replication-defective mutants
  gyr mutations, 905
  himA mutations, 905
  hip mutations, 905
phage Mu replicative transpositions, 905
pheA auxotroph complementation
  C. glutamicum pheA, 695
phoA mutations, 160
plasmid R1162 conjugative mobilization
  oriT requirement, 703
potato tissue maceration
  E. carotovora pectolytic enzymes, 279
poxB mutants, 312
pyruvate oxidase mutants
  cloning, sequencing, and analyses, 312
  lipid activation defects, 312
recA gene
  homology with *V. cholerae recA*, 375
RecA protein, 1055
recD gene
  characterization, 594
  exonuclease V activity, 594
  plasmid maintenance, 594
  recombination, 594
relA$^+$ cells
  amino acid starvation, 1077
  autolysis induction, 1077
ribosomal gene transcription
  nutritional shift-up, 1095
  S10 transcription attenuation mechanism, 1095
rodA gene
  cell shape, 1004
sak product export
  cytoplasmic membrane, 850
  immediate export pathway entrance, 850
secretory proteins, transport
  jamming phenomenon, 462
  translation and sorting, 462
sip gene mutations
  λ *imm*^{P22} inhibition, 191
  phage P22 *c*1 gene product, 191
SOS induction
  ATP hydrolysis, 1055
staphylokinase export
  pathway entrance requirement, 850
S. typhimurium GlpQ′ protein
  E. coli protein transport jamming, 462
Tn*917* transposition
  F′ plasmid derivative, 711
  shuttle plasmid pHK1207, 711
trg mutations
  ligand binding, 101
  Trg chemosensory transducer, 101
Trp repressor protein
  intracellular levels, 272
  trpR autoregulatory gene, 272
  L-tryptophan effects, 272
trpR gene, 272
tryptophanase (*tna*) operon expression
  leader peptide synthesis, role, 383
tyrP gene
  expression regulation, 556
  promoter operator region, 556
  tyrosine-mediated repression, 556
vitamin B_{12} transport
  BtuCED polypeptides, role, 920, 928
  cytoplasmic-membrane-transport genes, 920, 928
  outer-membrane-transport genes, 920
Ethylene production
  Agrobacterium-transformed carrot disks
    elevated auxin synthesis, 387
    T-DNA *tms* gene expression, 387
Eubacteria
  C. psittaci relatedness
    cell wall peptidoglycan content, 570
    rRNA sequence comparisons, 570
Exfoliative toxin B
  S. aureus gene sequence, 726

F41 adhesin
  E. coli
    DNA cloning, 799
    homology with K88 adhesin, 799
Fatty acid composition
  M. capricolum, 986
  M. capsulatus
    growth at low oxygen tensions, 238
Fatty acid metabolism
  S. wolfei
    cell-free extracts, 179
    enzymes, 179
Ferric enterobactin
  E. coli
    outer membrane receptor specificity, 666, 674
    recognition and transport, 666, 674
Fimbriae
  B. pertussis
    density, 968
    helical structure, 968
    phase variations, 968
  E. coli
    functionally related gene clusters, 407
    serological differences, 407
Flagella
  B. thuringiensis phage-resistant mutants, 18
  V. parahaemolyticus laf gene
    surface-dependent expression, 210
    transcription regulation, 210
Flavoprotein
  M. phlei succinate dehydrogenase, 1
F-like pili
  antibody-binding locations, 660
  antigenic determinants, location, 660
  phage-binding locations, 660
  protein A-gold immunoelectron microscopy, 660
10-Formyltetrahydrofolate synthetase
  C. acidiurici gene
    E. coli cloning and expression, 205
Frameshift mutations
  S. typhimurium, 420
Freezing injury
  N. crassa conidiospores
    cycloheximide treatment, 124
    protection by heat shock, 124
Fruiting body formation
  M. xanthus
    autocide AMI, 356
    fatty acid composition, 356
Fusarium oxysporum
  linear plasmidlike DNA
    exonuclease sensitivity, 587
    restriction endonuclease mapping, 587

Galactose metabolism
  R. meliloti
    De Ley-Doudoroff pathway, 1092
β-Galactosidase
  B. japonicum nitrogen fixation genes, effects, 784
  B. subtilis glutamine synthetase mutants, 35
  E. coli cell physiology, 201
β-D(1-2) Glucan synthesis
  A. tumefaciens, 947
  R. meliloti, 947
Gluconate formation
  B. megaterium spore germination, 149
Glucose acquisition
  R. prowazekii
    uridine 5′-diphosphoglucose transport, 805
Glucose catabolism
  B. megaterium spore germination, 149

Glucose-fructose oxidoreductase
Z. mobilis sorbitol production, 863
Glutamate synthase
N. crassa structural gene
en(am)-2 mutations, 1043
Glutamine synthetase
B. subtilis mutants, 35
Glycerol kinase regulation
E. coli enzyme III^{Glc}, 393
Glycine betaine
E. coli osmotic-stress adaptation, 433
Gonococci
cryptic-plasmid transfer, 685
Gram-negative bacteria
broad-host-range expression vector, 447

Haemophilus influenzae
type b capsule genes
capsule production, 44
deletion mutagenesis, 44
virulence, 44
Halobacterium halobium
photosensory signals
attractant or repellent response, 305
integration steps, 305
oscillator shape changes, 305
swimming direction, 305
Heat resistance
B. subtilis endospores, 257
Heat shock protein
E. coli grpE gene, 25
Hemolymph susceptibility
B. thuringiensis phage-resistant mutants, 18
Hemolysin
P. aeruginosa gene
cloning in *E. coli*, 291
phosphate regulation, 291
Heterocysts
A. variabilis gene expression, 940
nitrogen fixation sites, 940
Hfr mating
V. cholerae, 375
Histidine transport regulation
A. brasilense, 423
HPI polypeptide
D. radiodurans surface-layer protein gene, 1048
Hyalophora cecropia pupae
B. thuringiensis avirulent mutants, 18
Hydrophobicity
bacterial cell surfaces
determination by nonionic surfactants, 1016
Hydroxamate production
A. magnetotacticum
iron concentration effect, 73
iron uptake, 73
P. aeruginosa mutants, 7

Ice nuclei
cell-free nuclei
outer membrane vesicles, 496
protein-modifying reagents, 496
E. herbicola, 496
Pseudomonas spp., 496
shedding in growth medium
E. herbicola, 496
P. fluorescens, 496
P. syringae, 496
Immunocytochemical ultrastructural analysis
R. rubrum chromatophore membrane, 89
Immunoglobulin G-binding protein
Streptococcus sp. *spg* gene
expression in *E. coli*, 870
nucleotide sequence, 870
Intracellular serine protease
B. subtilis, 110
Intragenic variation
N. gonorrhoeae
cryptic-plasmid DNA, 231
site-specific recombination, 231
Iron-molybdenum nitrogenase cofactor
A. vinelandii, 999
K. pneumoniae, 999
Iron respiration-driven proton translocation, aerobic bacteria, 729
Iron uptake
A. magnetotacticum
hydroxamate role, 73
Iron uptake system
E. coli aerobactin biosynthesis, 467

Klebsiella pneumoniae
iron-molybdenum nitrogenase cofactor
in vitro synthesis, 999
nifV-dependent factor, 999
nitrogen fixation-derepressed cultures, 999

β-Lactam antibiotics
S. aureus penicillin-binding-protein gene
tobramycin resistance, 975
S. faecium
cell mass, 562
envelope growth sites, 562
Lactobacillus helveticus
bacteriocin helveticin J
characterization and purification, 439
chromosome determination, 439
host immunity determinants, 439
inhibitory spectrum, 439
Lactose-metabolic genes
S. cremoris
expression by chromosomal integration, 855
Lac^+ DNA transformation, 855
Streptococcus spp. Lac^+ DNA homology, 855
LamB transport
E. coli
S. typhimurium glpQ product, effect, 462
Leader peptide synthesis
E. coli tryptophanase operon expression, 383
Legionella pneumophila
lipopolysaccharides
core structure, 893
serospecific antigens, 893
unusual lipid A, 893
serospecific antigens
chemical composition, 893
immunological properties, 893
molecular heterogeneity, 893
Ligand interaction
E. coli, 101
Light-harvesting polypeptides
R. capsulata chromatophore surface, 96
Linear plasmidlike DNA
F. oxysporum, 587
Lipid interconversions
aged *M. capricolum* cultures
diphosphatidylglycerol/phosphatidylglycerol ratio, 986
phospholipid/protein ratio, 986
unsaturated-/saturated-fatty acid ratio, 986
Lipopolysaccharide O-Antigen
high-molecular-weight maltosaccharides
E. coli outer membranes, 1081
S. typhimurium outer membranes, 1081
maltosporin binding properties
E. coli outer membranes, 1081
Lipopolysaccharides
L. pneumophila serospecific antigens, 893
Luminescence
V. parahaemolyticus, 210
Lysogenic response
λ *cIII* gene, 415

Macrolide-lincosamide-streptogramin B
B. subtilis resistance plasmid pIM13, 138
S. epidermidis resistance plasmid, 888
Maltose-binding protein
E. coli cell physiology, 201
E. coli transport
S. typhimurium glpQ product, effect, 462
Manganese reduction
Bacillus sp. vegetative cells, 30
Mannose-resistant hemagglutination
E. coli, 799
Membrane-bound ATPase
M. barkerii
characterization and purification, 837
divalent-cation requirements, 837
eubacterial F_0F_1 ATPase, similarity, 837
optimum pH, 837
Membrane fraction composition
B. cereus respiratory systems, 544
Membrane lipid composition
M. capricolum
cell volume effects, 1089
cholesterol/phospholipid ratio, 1089
Membrane lipid synthesis
M. capsulatus
growth at low oxygen tensions, 238
Membrane transport
N. crassa
iron-surrounding *N*-acyl residues, 1020
molecular recognition of siderophores, 1020
peptide backbone, 1020
Methanobacterium thermoautotrophicum
cyclic diphosphoglycerate accumulation, 49
phosphate-limited growth, 49
phosphate uptake, 49
Methanococcus vannielii
nitrogen source
purines, 681
pyrimidines, 681
Methanosarcina barkeri
membrane-bound ATPase
characterization and purification, 837
divalent-cation requirements, 837
eubacterial F_0F_1 ATPase, similarity, 837
optimum pH, 837
Methyl methanesulfonate resistance
V. cholerae recA gene, 375

Methylococcus capsulatus
growth at low oxygen tensions
cyclopropane fatty acid increase, 238
membrane lipid changes, 238
methyl sterol increase, 238
intracytoplasmic membrane systems, 238
Methyl sterol composition
M. capsulatus
growth at low oxygen tensions, 238
Microcin B17 genes
transcription regulation
growth phase, 1058
ompR gene product, 1058
Molybdenum
A. vinelandii nifH gene
transcriptional regulation, 480
Mössbauer spectroscopy
E. coli iron enterobactin uptake, 674
Murein degradation products
E. coli autolysis, 759
Mycobacterium phlei
membranes, 1
succinate dehydrogenase
purification, 1
solubilization, 1
Mycoplasma capricolum
lipid interconversions
aging cultures, 986
diphosphatidylglycerol/phosphatidylglycerol ratio, 986
phospholipid/protein ratio, 986
unsaturated-/saturated-fatty acid ratio, 986
membrane lipid composition
cell volume effects, 1089
cholesterol/phospholipid ratio, 1089
Mycoplasma spp.
disaturated phosphatidylcholines
fatty acid concentration, effects, 299
incorporation and modification, 299
intracytoplasmic-membrane association, 299
Myxococcus xanthus
autocide AMI
fatty acid composition, 356
fruiting body formation defects, 356
resistance mutants, 356
genetic analysis, 744
isolation of gene replacements
phage Mx4, 744
phage P1, 744

N-Acetylneuraminate lyase
E. coli
constitutive synthesis, 404
nanA gene, 404
n-Alkane assimilation genes
C. maltosa
ARS site, 551
host-vector system, 551
N^5-(1-carboxyethyl)-ornithine
S. lactis intracellular amino acid, 522
Neisseria gonorrhoeae
cryptic-plasmid DNA
intragenic variation, 231
site-specific recombination, 231
cryptic-plasmid presence and transfer, 685
isogenic derivatives, 685
protein II genes
genetic transformation, 186
outer membrane proteins, 186
repetitive sequences
antigenic variation, 1009
phase variation, 1009
two-dimensional heteroduplex mapping, 1009
Neisseria meningitidis
repetitive sequences, 1009
Neurospora crassa
conidiospore freezing injury
cycloheximide treatment, 124
protection by heat shock, 124
glutamate synthase structural gene
en(am)-2 mutations, 1043
membrane transport
iron-surrounding *N*-acyl residues, 1020
peptide backbone, 1020
molecular recognition of siderophores, 1020
Neutral protease expression
B. subtilis
nprR regulatory regions, 740
Nitrogenase genes
B. japonicum, 774
Nitrogen fixation
A. brasilense, 423
A. variabilis heterocysts, 940
A. vinelandii nifHDK gene cluster
molybdenum transcriptional regulation, 480
nifH fragment-homologous regions, 480
B. japonicum
fix gene regions, 774
nif genes, 774
nitrogenase genes, 774, 784
Nitrogen source
M. vannielii
purines, 681
pyrimidines, 681
Nodulation
R. meliloti nod genes
early essential functions, 881
nodulation efficiency, 881
R. phaseoli
modification by genetic rearrangements, 487

Obligate alkalophily
Bacillus alkalophilic strains
alkaline and neutral pH, 766
physiological comparisons, 766
Osmotic stress
E. coli adaptation, 433
Outer membrane protein II genes
N. gonorrhoeae, 186
Outer membrane vesicles
cell-free ice nuclei, shedding
E. herbicola, 496
P. fluorescens, 496
P. syringae, 496
Oxidoreductases
B. cereus respiratory systems, 544

Paraquat lethality
E. coli
effect of 2,4-dinitrophenol, 346
effects of salts, 346
uptake-defective mutant, 346
Pectate lyase
E. chrysanthemi pelB mutants, 400
Pectate lyase isozymes
E. chrysanthemi
pelB-pelC gene homology, 117
purification and properties, 117
Pectolytic enzymes
E. carotovora genes
E. coli potato tissue maceration, 279
Penicillin acylase
B. megaterium genes, 623
Penicillin-binding protein
E. coli cell envelope site
pH effects, 492
reactions with penicillin, 492
S. aureus gene
β-lactam antibiotic resistance, 975
molecular cloning, 975
tobramycin resistance, 975
Penicillin-binding protein 5
B. subtilis
dacA cloning in *E. coli*, 257
endospore heat resistance, 257
Penicillin-binding proteins
cell wall-synthesizing enzymes
acylation and cell lysis, 535
short functional half-life, 535
Periplasmic binding-protein-dependent transport systems
E. coli btuCED genes
vitamin B_{12} transport system homology, 928
Periplasmic hydrogenase
D. vulgaris
putative signal peptide, 722
small subunit, 722
Phosphate uptake
M. thermoautotrophicum, 49
Phosphoenolpyruvate:carbohydrate phosphotransferase system
E. coli
enzyme III^{Glc}, 393
glycerol kinase regulation, 393
Phospholipase C
P. aeruginosa gene
cloning in *E. coli*, 291
sequence and expression, 291
Phospholipid content
M. capricolum, 986
Phosphomannose isomerase
E. coli expression, 611
P. aeruginosa expression, 611
Phosphorylation reaction enzymes
S. wolfei, 179
Photosensory signals
H. halobium
attractant or repellent response, 305
integration steps, 305
oscillator shape changes, 305
swimming direction, 305
Photosynthetic membrane development
R. sphaeroides synchronously dividing cells, 153
Photosynthetic membrane system
C. aurantiacus
developmental factors, 655
Pilins
B. nodosus two-subunit gene
nucleotide sequence, 243
Plaque formation
phage Mu
gene *c* transcription, 503
Ner protein role, 503
transposition, 503
Plasmids
aerobactin iron uptake system

DNA environment, 647
genes, 647
A. tumefaciens Ti plasmid
proline biosynthesis, 732
Bacteroides plasmid pCP1
cloning in *E. coli*, 517
broad-host-range expression vector, 447
B. subtilis pIM13
sequence and properties, 138
ColV, 647
ColV-K30
aerobactin gene cluster transcription, 467
aerobactin iron transport system, 350
iron uptake system, 467
iucA and *iucC* genes, 350
RNA-DNA hybridization analysis, 467
gonococcal cryptic-plasmid transfer, 685
IncF plasmids
finP alleles, 754
finP RNA molecule, 754
IncP group
RP4-encoded DNA primase, 12
linear multimers
E. coli mutants, 327
rolling-circle-DNA synthesis, 327
linear plasmidlike DNA
F. oxysporum, 587
pBR322
phage T5 *ltf* gene cloning, 1071
R1162 DNA
conjugative-plasmid mobilization, 703
genetic organization, 703
oriT involvement, 703
RK2 replication
coupling to transcription and translation, 319
DNA-membrane complex, 319
trfA-encoded protein, 319
R. meliloti megaplasmid
exopolysaccharide loci, 66
thiamine loci, 66
RP4-encoded DNA primase, 12
R. phaseoli symbiotic plasmid
genetic rearrangements, 487
nodulation modification, 487
R100 *traM* and *finP* genes, 336
S. epidermidis macrolide-lincosamide-streptogramin B resistance plasmid pNE131
nucleotide sequence, 888
S. aureus plasmid homology, 888
stable maintenance
E. coli recD gene, 594
Tn*917* transposition
F′ plasmid derivative, 711
shuttle plasmid pHK1207, 711
TOL plasmid pWW0
P. putida upper pathway operon, 455
xylA, 455
Porin protein F
P. aeruginosa gene
expression in *E. coli*, 473
Potato tissue maceration
E. coli
E. carotovora pectolytic gene products, 279
Proline biosynthesis
A. tumefaciens Ti plasmid
noc and *occ* loci, 732
Prophage SPβ homology region
B. subtilis terC, 379
Protein A-gold immunoelectron microscopy
F-like pili, 660
Protein oligomerization
λ lysis gene *S*
loss of alpha-helical character, 1035
mutational analysis, 1035
Proton motive force
E. coli ATP-dependent protein translocation, 389
Proton translocation
aerobic bacteria
iron respiration effect, 729
Pseudomonas aeruginosa
algA transcription
phosphomannose isomerase expression, 611
tac promoter control, 611
hemolysin gene
cloning in *E. coli*, 291
phosphate regulation, 291
phospholipase C gene
cloning in *E. coli*, 291
sequence and expression, 291
phosphomannose isomerase
overproduction and assay, 611
porin protein F gene
expression in *E. coli*, 473
outer membrane protein, 473
pyoverdin mutations
hydroxamate production, 7
map positions, 7
nonfluorescence, 7
temperature sensitivity, 7
Pseudomonas putida
TOL plasmid pWW0
oxidative catabolism, 455
upper pathway operon, 455
xylA, 455
xylA product
toluene and benzyl alcohol oxidation, 455
Pseudomonas spp.
cell-free ice nuclei, 496
ice nuclei release, 496
outer membrane vesicles, 496
Purine metabolism
M. vannielii, 681
Pyoverdin production
P. aeruginosa mutants, 7
Pyrimidine metabolism
M. vannielii, 681
Pyruvate oxidase mutants
E. coli poxB
DNA and enzymatic analyses, 312
lipid activation, 312

Rhizobium leguminosarum
fractionation of cells
cytoplasmic components, 1083
outer membrane, 1083
periplasmic membrane, 1083
subcellular protein localization, 1083
Rhizobium meliloti
efn gene nodulation efficiency, 881
exopolysaccharide synthesis loci, 66
galactose metabolism
De Ley-Doudoroff pathway, 1092
β-D(1-2) glucan synthesis
internal-membrane enzymes, 947
235-kilodalton protein intermediate, 947
nod genes, 881
early essential functions, 881
nodulation efficiency, 881
nodule formation, 66
root hair curling, 66
symbiotic megaplasmid, 66
thiamine synthesis loci, 66
Rhizobium phaseoli
nifH and *mob* sequence rearrangements
heat treatment effects, 487
nodulation modification, 487
symbiotic plasmid
genetic rearrangements, 487
Rhodobacter capsulatus
cellulase gene expression
effect of host culture aeration, 604
endoglucanase synthesis, 604
exoglucanase synthesis, 604
plasmid expression vectors, 604
Rhodopseudomonas capsulata
chromatophores
cytoplasmic surface, 96
exposed N-terminal region, 96
light-harvesting polypeptides, 96
Rhodopseudomonas sphaeroides
intracytoplasmic membranes, 153
photosynthetic membrane development
growth initiation sites, role, 153
synchronously dividing cells, 153
Rhodospirillum rubrum
chromatophore membrane formation
cytoplasmic-membrane invagination, 89
immunocytochemical ultrastructural analysis, 89
Ribosomal gene transcription
E. coli
nutritional shift-up, 1095
S10 transcription attenuation mechanism, 1095
Ribosomal protein phosphorylation
S. cerevisiae
cyclic-AMP-dependent protein kinase, 713
Rickettsia prowazekii
glucose acquisition
uridine 5′-diphosphoglucose transport, 805
RNA and protein synthesis
S. faecium
autoradiographic studies, 960
cell mass-cell volume relationship, 960
Rolling-circle DNA
E. coli
synthesis initiation, 327
R100 plasmid
oriT transfer origin gene
transcription terminators, 336
traM and *finP* genes
cloning, mapping, and sequencing, 336

Saccharomyces cerevisiae
cholesterol uptake, 981
ribosomal protein S10
cyclic-AMP-dependent protein kinase, 713
phosphorylation in vivo, 713
sterol uptake
antimicrotubule agents, 981
cellular free cholesterol, 981
steady-state cellular concentration, 981

Salmonella typhimurium
crp gene
E. coli crp sequence homology, 616
crp mutants
catabolite-repressible sugar fermentation, 616
receptor protein-cyclic AMP interactions, 616
cyclic-AMP receptor protein genes, 616
DNA adenine methylation mutant
cysG locus, 420
E. coli dam mutants, 420
frameshift mutation induction, 420
glpQ product
E. coli protein transport jamming, 462
mutant adenylate cyclase regulation genes, 616
NAD metabolism, 1086
nadA cloning, 1086
pnuC cloning, 1086
outer membranes
lipopolysaccharide O-antigen, effects, 1081
Serospecific antigens
L. pneumophila, 893
Shigella flexneri
crp gene comparison
E. coli crp, 639
Shigella sonnei
phage T7 infection
DNA damage repair, 251
phage T3 DNA ligase, 251
unassembled capsid protein expression, 251
Siderophore
V. anguillarum anguibactin, 57
N. crassa molecular recognition, 1020
Small, acid-soluble spore proteins
B. cereus, 168
B. stearothermophilus, 168
B. subtilis spores
UV-light resistance, 174
"*T. thalpophilus*," 168
Sorbitol production
Z. mobilis glucose-fructose oxidoreductase, 863
SOS induction
E. coli ATP hydrolysis, 1055
Spiroplasma spp.
disaturated phosphatidylcholines
incorporation and modification, 299
Sporulation
B. cereus respiratory systems, 544
B. megaterium
gluconate formation, 149
glucose catabolism pathway, 149
B. subtilis
heat resistance reduction, 257
intracellular serine protease gene, 110
small, acid-soluble spore proteins, 174
UV-light resistance, 174
Staphylococcus aureus
collagen binding
bacterial tissue colonization, 77
cell surface receptor protein, 77
fibrinogen effect, 77
structural requirements, 77
exfoliative toxin B gene sequence, 726
penicillin-binding-protein gene
β-lactam antibiotic resistance, 975
molecular cloning, 975
tobramycin resistance, 975
S. epidermidis plasmid homology, 888
transport-required N-terminal peptide, 726
Staphylococcus epidermidis
constitutive macrolide-lincosamide-streptogramin B resistance plasmid pNE131
nucleotide sequence, 888
S. aureus plasmid homology, 888
Staphylokinase export
E. coli sak gene product
pathway entrance requirement, 850
precursor accumulation during synthesis, 850
Sterol uptake
S. cerevisiae, 981
Streptococcus cremoris
lactose-metabolic genes, characterization
expression by chromosomal integration, 855
Lac$^+$ DNA transformation, 855
Streptococcus spp. Lac$^+$ DNA homology, 855
Streptococcus faecalis
bifunctional 6′-aminoglycoside acetyltransferase 2″-aminoglycoside phosphotransferase gene
antibiotic resistance, 631
cloned gene regions, 631
DNA sequence analysis, 631
Streptococcus faecium
cell mass, antibiotic effects
ampicillin, 562
cephalothin, 562
cell mass-cell volume relationship, 960
envelope growth sites, initiation
shape effects, 562
β-lactam antibiotic effects
cell mass, 562
envelope growth sites, 562
RNA and protein synthesis
autoradiographic studies, 960
cell volume effects, 960
Streptococcus lactis
intracellular amino acid pool
major constituents, 522
new amino acid, 522
N^5-(1-carboxyethyl)-ornithine
purification and characterization, 522
structure and synthesis, 522
Streptococcus sp.
spg gene
expression in *E. coli*, 870
immunoglobulin G-binding protein, 870
Lancefield group G, 870
nucleotide sequence, 870
Streptomyces glaucescens
anthracycline antibiotic production, 575, 581
tetracenomycin C
biosynthetic pathway, 575
nonproducing mutants, 575, 581
Succinate dehydrogenase
M. phlei membranes
purification, 1
solubilization, 1
Surface layer protein
A. serpens
diverse morphology, 1025
three-dimensional structure, 1025
Surface-layer protein gene
D. radiodurans
cloning in *E. coli*, 1048
HPI polypeptide expression, 1048
Synechococcus heterospecific transformation, 1074
Synechocystis sp.
cytoplasmic membrane
carotenoid-binding protein, 396
Syntrophomonas wolfei
fatty acid metabolism
cell-free extracts, 179
enzymes, 179
phosphorylation reaction enzymes, 179

Tetracenomycin C
S. glaucescens
biosynthetic pathway, 575
nonproducing mutants, 575, 581
"*Thermoactinomyces thalpophilus*"
small, acid-soluble spore protein genes, 168
Tn*917* transposition
B. megaterium, 716
E. coli, 711
Toluene oxidation
TOL plasmid pWW0, 455
Transposases, 429
Trp repressor protein
E. coli
intracellular levels, 272
trpR autoregulation, 272
L-tryptophan effects, 272
Tryptophanase operon expression
E. coli tna gene
leader peptide synthesis, role, 383
Tyrosine
E. coli tyrP gene expression, 556

Ultrastructure
C. thermocellum cell surface cellulosome, 828
Unassembled capsid protein
S. sonnei expression
phage T3 DNA ligase, effects, 251
phage T7 infection, effects, 251
UV irradiation resistance
V. cholerae recA gene, 375
UV-light effects
E. coli ATP hydrolysis, 1055

Vibrio anguillarum
anguibactin characterization, 57
novel siderophore, 57
Vibrio cholerae
recA gene
Hfr mating, 375
homology with *E. coli recA*, 375
methyl methanesulfonate resistance, 375
UV irradiation resistance, 375
Vibrio fischeri
luciferase expression
filamentous cyanobacteria, 411
Vibrio harveyi
luciferase expression
filamentous cyanobacteria, 411
Vibrio parahaemolyticus
lateral flagella gene
laf transcription regulation, 210
surface-dependent expression, 210
luminescence, 210
swarming phenotype, 210
Vitamin B_{12}

B. megaterium genes, 623
Vitamin B_{12} transport
E. coli
BtuCED polypeptides, role, 920
cytoplasmic-membrane transport genes, 920, 928
outer-membrane-transport genes, 920
Xanthone biodegradation
Arthrobacter spp.
catabolic intermediates, 818
3,4-dihydroxyxanthone ring cleavage, 818
Zymomonas mobilis
glucose-fructose oxidoreductase
characterization, 863
low substrate affinity, 863
optimal pH values, 863
sorbitol production, 863